DOW CORNING

# Silicone Additive Solutions for HFFR Wire and Cable Applications



Silicone additives from Dow Corning offer solutions for wire and cable formulators, such as:

- Processing aids to reduce torque and die drool
- Properties extenders to enhance dispersion and performance of flame retardants and other additives
- Reinforced material enhancers to improve compatilization and crosslinking
- Surface and bulk modifiers to provide more control over finish properties

Improve Performance, Processability and Productivity in HFFR Wire and Cable Formulations

## As regulatory requirements and market demands for wire and cable products change, how can formulators meet new challenges?

Those challenges include:

- Increasing demand for halogen-free flame retardants
- Proper dispersion of pigments and additives

- Maintaining and improving hydrophobicity
- Reducing torque, die buildup and other extrusion problems
- · Process stability and productivity
- · Controlling surface properties

# What's Your Challenge?

*Dow Corning*<sup>®</sup> brand additives are specifically formulated to help you solve many of the challenges common to formulating compounds for the wire and cable market.

Products	Dow Corning <sup>®</sup> Brand Products				
	4-7081/4-7105 Resin Modifiers	MB50-002/MB50-320 Masterbatches	11-100 Additive		
Physical Form	Free-Flowing Powder	Pellet	Liquid		
Die Drool	+++	++	+		
Surface Quality	+	+++	-		
Crosslinking	-	-	-		
Processability	++	+++	++		
Fire Retardant	+++	+	+++		
Water Resistance	+	+	+++		
Compatibility/Coupling	+	+	+++		

### Typical Properties of Additives and Modifiers for Wire and Cable Solutions

+++ (EXCELLENT) ++ (VERY GOOD) + (GOOD) - (NEUTRAL)

## Multifunction Additive: Dow Corning® Si Powder Resin Modifiers

*Dow Corning* Si Powder Resin Modifiers can help you replace additives that offer single benefits. *Dow Corning*<sup>®</sup> 4-7081 and *Dow Corning*<sup>®</sup> 4-7105 Resin Modifiers are free-flowing powders that enhance processing and performance properties.

Recommended loading of Dow Corning Si Powder Resin Modifiers is between 2% and 8% by weight, depending on application.

#### Comparison of Dow Corning 4-7081 Resin Modifier with Competitive Products

Property	Die Drool Reduction	Torque	Tensile Strength at Break	Tensile Elongation	Limited Oxygen Index	H <sub>2</sub> O Absorption Reduction	Cost In Use
Value		(% Δ)	(% Δ)	(% Δ)	(% Δ)	1 Month (% Δ)	(% Δ)
<i>Dow Corning</i> 4-7081 Resin Modifier (4%)	+++	-11%	No Change	-3%	+9%	-30%	Base Case
4% C1 (Si-Based)	+	-19%	-19%	-46%	+5%	-23%	0%
2% C2 (Si-Based)	+++	-17%	-9%	-21%	-11%	+23%	0%
4% C3 (Organic)	Ø	-12%	-25%	+6%	-3%	-16%	33% Lower
1% C4 (Fluoro-Based)	Ø	-8%	-2%	-31%	-2%	-23%	33% Higher

+++ (EXCELLENT) + (GOOD) Ø (POOR)

## Significant Die Drool (Plate Out) Reduction



0% *Dow Corning* 4-7081 Resin Modifier, 61% ATH



4% *Dow Corning* 4-7081 Resin Modifier, 57% ATH

## Improved Productivity and Surface Properties: *Dow Corning*<sup>®</sup> MB50-002 and MB50-320 Masterbatches

*Dow Corning* MB50-002 and MB50-320 Masterbatches are pelletized materials containing an UHMW siloxane polymer dispersed in LDPE. They can help you enhance surface properties while increasing productivity.

In processing, the addition of *Dow Corning®* Masterbatches:

- · Reduces extruder torque and screw slippage
- · Improves processing and flow
- · Increases throughput
- · Lowers scrap rate and energy costs
- · Improves filler dispersion

It also offers finish properties that are important in wires and cables, such as:

- Smooth, glossy surface
- · Scratch resistance
- · Fewer printing problems

Recommended loading of *Dow Corning* MB50-002 or MB50-320 Masterbatch is 0.2% to 2.0% to improve processing and flow, and 2% to 6% to improve surface properties.

## Improved Hydrophobicity: *Dow Corning*<sup>®</sup> 11-100 Additive

If improving water resistance is your primary goal, consider *Dow Corning* 11-100 Additive. It is an excellent hydrophobant, reducing water trees phenomena and providing better aging properties. This clear liquid also offers:

- · Excellent water repellence
- · Better compatibility with the polyolefin polymer matrix
- Improved process stability and compounding productivity, by improving filler de-agglomeration and hydrophobicity
- Improved dispersion of fillers such as MDH/ATH/CaCO<sub>3</sub>
- Improved limiting oxygen index value
- Easier and more convenient usage than many other filler dispersion aids

Recommended loading of *Dow Corning* 11-100 Additive is between 1% and 3%, depending on the filler.

#### Amperage Effect in Single-Screw Extrusion



% Dow Corning MB50-002 Masterbatch in DOWLEX® 2047 LDPE

## Physical Properties of HDPE modified with a UHMW Polydimethylsiloxane Additive

	Dow Corning <sup>®</sup> MB50-002 Content, %				
Property	0	2.0	10.0		
Tensile Strength, MPa	25	25	22		
Elongation, %	76	79	105		
Modulus, MPa	1364	1632	908		
Izod, Notch, J/m	957	811	721		
Melt Flow, g/10 minutes	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Vicat Softening, °C	128	125	119		



#### Many Solutions. One Source.

A longtime global leader in developing innovative new silicon-based solutions, Dow Corning offers a variety of solutions to wire and cable formulators. Our additive portfolio offers property enhancement, processing aids and modifiers — in liquids, powders and pellets and our customer service and technical support can help you invent the future of the wire and cable industry.

#### Information, Answers and Product Samples

To learn more about Dow Corning's wide range of solutions for wire and cable formulators, visit **dowcorning.com/plascomp**.

If you have questions, email the Dow Corning Plastics team at **plastics@dowcorning.com**.

For product samples, contact the Dow Corning Technical Information Center nearest you.

## **Global Technical Information Centers**

The Americas

+1 989 496 6000

+1 800 248 2481 (toll free from the U.S. and Canada)

Asia +86 21 8774 7110

Europe English +32 64 511 156 French +32 64 511 149 German +49 611 237 500

Images: AV02632, AV04871, AV16024, AV16025, AV21225, AV22568, AV22569

LIMITED WARRANTY INFORMATION - PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

The information contained herein is offered in good faith and is believed to be accurate. However, because conditions and methods of use of our products are beyond our control, this information should not be used in substitution for customer's tests to ensure that our products are safe, effective and fully satisfactory for the intended end use. Suggestions of use shall not be taken as inducements to infringe any patent.

Dow Corning's sole warranty is that our products will meet the sales specifications in effect at the time of shipment.

Your exclusive remedy for breach of such warranty is limited to refund of purchase price or replacement of any product shown to be other than as warranted.

TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, DOW CORNING SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMS ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR MERCHANTABILITY.

DOW CORNING DISCLAIMS LIABILITY FOR ANY INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.

30019901

Dow Corning is a registered trademark of Dow Corning Corporation. We help you invent the future is a trademark of Dow Corning Corporation. DOWLEX is a registered trademark of the Dow Chemical Company.

© 2015 Dow Corning Corporation. All rights reserved.

Printed in USA

Form No. 26-2044-01



#### DOW CORNING

We help you invent the future.<sup>™</sup>